

## CLAIMS

1. A metal surface-treating method  
which comprises a chemical conversion step of dipping  
5 a substrate in an acidic aqueous zinc phosphate solution,  
and using an aqueous zinc nitrite solution as an  
accelerator,

10 said aqueous zinc nitrite solution being  
substantially free of calcium ion and containing 0 to 6500  
ppm of sodium ion and 0 to 20 ppm of sulfate ion in case of  
assuming the concentration of zinc nitrite  $[Zn(NO_2)_2]$   
therein to be 10 weight % as  $NO_2$ .

15 2. The metal surface-treating method according to  
Claim 1

wherein the acidic aqueous zinc phosphate solution  
contains 0.5 to 2 g/L of zinc ion, 5 to 30 g/L of phosphate  
ion, 0.2 to 2 g/L of manganese ion, and 0.05 to 0.3 g/L as  
10  $NO_2$  of zinc nitrite.

20 3. The metal surface-treating method according to  
Claim 1 or 2  
wherein the acidic aqueous zinc phosphate solution  
contains 0.3 to 2 g/L of nickel ion.

25 4. The metal surface-treating method according to  
Claim 1, 2 or 3  
wherein the acidic aqueous zinc phosphate solution  
contains 3 to 30 g/L of nitrate ion.

30 5. The metal surface-treating method according to  
Claims 1, 2, 3 or 4  
wherein the substrate is a shaped product having an  
iron type surface and a zinc type surface or one having an  
35 iron type surface, a zinc type surface and an aluminum type

surface.